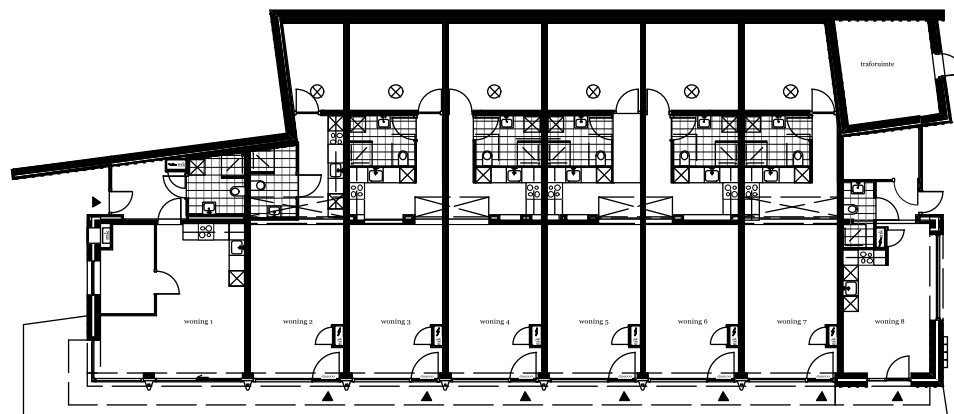




*begane grond*